

Science

Class 5

Unit: 2

Microorganisms

Exercise

2.1. Choose the best answer:

1. Which one of the following diseases is caused by virus?
 a. AIDS b. diarrhoea c. Cholera d. ring worm

2. Viruses can be seen with the help of:
 a. naked eye b. magnifying glass
 c. light microscope d. electron microscope.

3. Tuberculosis is caused by:
 a. fungi b. virus c. bacteria d. Protozoa.

4. Fungi are the organisms which:
 a. absorb food from surrounding.
 b. ingest food c. depend on viruses for food.
 d. can prepare their own food.

5. The first antibiotic was prepared from:
 a. bacteria b. Yeast c. Penicillium d. mushroom.

6. Antibiotics are used to control the growth of:
 a. bacteria b. insects c. Plants
 d. Algae

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2.2 Fill in the blanks with suitable word:

1. Polio is caused by virus.

2. Cholera and typhoid in humans are caused by bacteria.

3. Rust and smut are caused by fungi.

4. Bacteria causing tetanus enter the body through cuts in skin.

5. We can find microorganisms all around us, in food, air and in our bodies.