

Unit-4

HAZRAT ASMA ﴿رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا﴾

حضرت اسماء ﴿رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا﴾

Words Meaning الفاظ معانی (Translation) اردو ترجمہ

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Emigration	Mass departure	ہجرت
Furious	Angry	غصے میں
Bounty	Reward	انعام و اکرام / فضل
Capture	Imprison	قبضہ
Perilous	Dangerous	خطرناک
Delicate	Fragile	نازک
Slightest	Small amount	ذرا سا
Endangered	Dying out	خطرے سے دوچار
Venture	Project	منصوبہ
Wisdom	Knowledge	حکمت
Courage	Bravery	ہمت
Infuriated	Furious	غصہ
Slapped	Hit	تھپڑ
Pebbles	Stones	کنکریاں
Alleviate	Ease	دل ہلکا ہونا

Relieved	Comforted	راحت محسوس کرنا
Generous	Kind	سخاوت
Hardships	Adversity	مشکلات
Unswerving	Unwavering	بتلا کھڑائے
Calamity	Disaster	اوجھ پنج

1. The Holy Prophet ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622 A.D. When the chiefs of various tribes of Makkah came to know about the emigration of the Holy Prophet ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), they got furious. The chiefs were determined more than ever to find them out. They offered huge rewards and bounties for their capture, dead or alive.

حضرت محمد ﷺ اور ان کے قریبی ساتھی حضرت ابو بکر صدیق نے 622 عیسویں میں مکہ سے مدینہ ہجرت کی۔ جب مکہ کے مختلف سرداروں کو آپ ﷺ کی ہجرت کا معلوم ہوا تو وہ پہلے سے زیادہ آگ بجھولا ہو گئے۔ اور آپ کی تلاش کے لیے سرتوڑ کو ششیں تیز کر دیں۔ انہوں نے آپ ﷺ کے (نعوذ باللہ) زندہ یا مردہ پکڑنے پر بہت بڑے انعام و اکرام کا اعلان کیا۔

2. The preparation for this journey was made at the house of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ). Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) rendered useful services in this regard. She prepared food for this journey. She tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. For this service she was given the title of Zaat-un-Nataqin by the Holy Prophet ﷺ.

اس سفر کی تیاری حضرت ابو بکر صدیق کے گھر کی گئی۔ حضرت اسماء نے اس سلسلے میں بہت سی خدمات سرانجام دیں۔ انہوں نے اس سفر کے لیے کھانا تیار کیا۔ انہوں نے کھانا اونٹ کی پیٹھ پر باندھنے کے لیے جب اور کچھ نہ ملا تو اپنے ہی کمر بند سے باندھ دیا۔ ان کی اسی خدمت کے باعث حضرت محمد ﷺ کی طرف سے آپ کو ذات النطاقین کا لقب عطا کیا گیا۔

3. During the perilous journey, it was very difficult for anyone to supply food to the Prophet Muhammad ﷺ. It was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Holy Prophet ﷺ. This grand task was nicely undertaken by Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا), the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ). Every night, with the pack of food, she would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains in which lay the cave of Thawr. She took care of the minute detail in accomplishing the task. How difficult it must have been for her to traverse the rocky path at night, with the constant fear of being detected!

خطرناک سفر کے دوران آپ ﷺ تک کھانا پہنچانا کسی کے لیے بھی بہت مشکل تھا۔ یہ بہت پیچیدہ صورتحال تھی جس میں چھوٹی سی بھی کوتاہی حضرت محمد ﷺ کی زندگی کو خطرے میں ڈال سکتی تھی۔ یہ عظیم کام حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا جو کہ حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کی بیٹی تھیں انہوں نے اپنے ذمہ لیا۔ ہر رات آپ خاموشی سے پتھر لے پھاڑوں میں موجود غار ثور میں کھانا لے کر جاتی تھیں۔ آپ نے اس ذمہ داری کو پورا کرنے کے لیے ہر لمحہ کی تفصیل رکھی۔ کتنا مشکل رہا ہو گا ان کے لیے رات کو اس پھاڑی راستے پر چلنا مسلسل اس خوف کے ساتھ کہ کوئی ان کا پتھان کر رہا ہو۔

4. On the night of the migration, a tribal chief of the disbelievers, Abu Jehl, in a fit of fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) home. He began knocking at the door violently. Addressing Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) he demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا). She didn't make a statement that would give them a clue. She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl. He slapped Hazrat Asma's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

ہجرت کی رات کفار مکہ کا سردار ابو جہل، غصہ سے بھرا ہوا سیدھا حضرت ابو بکر صدیق (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) کے گھر جا پہنچا۔ اس نے زور زور سے دروازہ کھٹکھٹاتا شروع کر دیا۔ حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کو مخاطب کرتے ہوئے مطالبہ کیا کہ تمہارا باپ کہاں ہے؟ آپ (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) نے نرم لہجے میں جواب دیا "مجھے کیا علم ہو گا"۔ اس رویے سے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کی حکمتی اور حوصلہ ظاہر ہوتا تھا۔ آپ نے ایسی کوئی بات نہیں کی جس سے اس کو کوئی اشارہ ملتا۔ آپ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا نے سوال کے بدلے سوال کر دیا جس سے ابو جہل کو مزید غصہ آگیا۔ اس نے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کے چہرے پر اس قدر زور سے تھپڑ مارا کہ آپ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کے کان کی بالی نیچے گر گئی لیکن آپ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا ثابت قدم رہیں اور راز فاش نہیں کیا۔

5. Her grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) was a disbeliever at that time. He was very old and had become blind. He said to her, "Asma, I think Abu Bakr has taken all the wealth leaving you and children empty-handed and helpless." At this, she instantly ran to a corner of the home, gathered some pebbles and put them at the place where her father used to keep his money and jewels. She covered it with a piece of cloth. "Come grandfather, look! He has left all this for us." He touched the cloth and thought it was full of gold and jewels. His concern was alleviated and he felt relieved to know that Abu Bakr (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) had left all his wealth at home.

آپ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کے دادا حضرت عبد اللہ ابن ابی قحافہ جو کہ ابھی تک غیر مسلم تھے۔ وہ بہت بوڑھے اور تاجینا ہو چکے تھے۔ انہوں نے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا سے کہا کہ میرا خیال ہے کہ ابو بکر تمام دولت لے گیا ہے۔ تمہیں اور

Unit Related Question Answers

1. **Who were emigrants and where did they migrate to?**

Ans. Hazrat Muhammad (ﷺ) and Hazrat Abu Bakar (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہما) was emigrants and they migrated from Makkah to Madina in the year 622 A.D.

2. **What do you understand by the phrase "in a fit of fury"?**

Ans. Fit of fury means in great anger or filled with anger.

3. **Why was Abu Jehl furious?**

Ans. Abu Jehl was furious on Hazrat Abu Bakar (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) because he was helping the Holy Prophet (ﷺ).

4. **What other words you can use for "accepted"?**

Ans. Acknowledged or embraced can be used for 'accepted'.

5. **Note the sequence of events in the text. Classify and organize the same in traits of Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا).**

Ans.

- ❖ During the journey of Hijrat-e-Madina Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) provided useful services such as preparation of food for this journey and tied it on the camel back. For this service she was given the title of Zatul-Nataqin by the Holy Prophet (ﷺ).
- ❖ During the stay of Holy Prophet and her father Hazrat Abu Bakar (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) the grand task for the provision of food was under taken by Hazrat Asma.
- ❖ Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was generous to such an extent that she sold the inherited garden and gave away all the money among the poor and the needy.
- ❖ Nobody ever returned empty handed from her doorstep.
- ❖ She lived a life of hardships and sufferings but she always remained unswerving. With a resolute faith in Allah, she faced every calamity of life with patience and valour. Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.

بچوں کو خالی ہاتھ اور بے یار و مددگار چھوڑ گیا ہے۔ یہ سنتے ہی آپ ﷺ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کے گھر کے ایک کونے کی طرف تیزی سے دوڑیں اور کچھ کنکریاں جمع کر کے انہیں ایک کپڑے کے اندر لپیٹ کر اس جگہ پر رکھا جہاں ان کے والد پیسے اور زیورات کو رکھا کرتے تھے۔ ادھر آئیں دادا ابو دیکھیں! وہ سب کچھ ہمارے لیے چھوڑ گئے ہیں۔ انہوں نے کپڑے کو ہاتھ لگایا اور سوچا کہ یہ سونے اور زیورات سے بھرا ہوا ہے۔ ان کا مقصد پورا ہو گیا تھا اور یہ جان کر ان کو اطمینان ہو گیا تھا کہ ابو بکرؓ اپنی تمام دولت گھر پر چھوڑ گئے تھے۔

6. Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was amongst the early few who accepted Islam. She was the daughter of Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), step sister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqua (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا), wife of Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), and mother of Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ). She died at the ripe old age of about hundred years. Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) used to say that he had not seen anybody more generous and open hearted than his aunt Hazrat Ayesha (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) and his mother Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا). Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was so generous that she sold the garden inherited after the death of her sister, Hazrat Ayesha (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا). She gave away all the money among the poor and the needy Nobody ever returned empty handed from her doorstep.

حضرت اسماءؓ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا ان چند لوگوں میں سے تھیں جنہوں نے سب سے پہلے اسلام قبول کیا۔ آپ ﷺ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا حضرت ابو بکرؓ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ، حضرت عائشہؓ کی سوتیلی بہن، حضرت زبیر بن العوامؓ کی زوجہ اور حضرت عبد اللہ بن زبیرؓ کی والدہ تھیں۔ آپ ﷺ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا نے 100 سال کی پختہ عمر میں وفات پائی۔ حضرت عبد اللہ بن زبیر فرمایا کرتے تھے کہ میں نے اپنی خالہ حضرت عائشہؓ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا اور اپنی والدہ حضرت اسماءؓ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا جیسا سخی اور کھلے دل والا انسان نہیں دیکھا۔

حضرت اسماءؓ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا اس حد تک سخی تھیں کہ جب ان کی بہن حضرت عائشہؓ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کی وفات کے بعد وراثت میں ایک باغ ملا تو انہوں نے بیچ دیا اور تمام پیسے غریبوں اور ضرورت مندوں میں تقسیم کر دیے۔ ان کے دروازے سے کبھی کوئی خالی ہاتھ نہیں لوٹا۔

7. Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) will always be remembered for her courage, generosity and wisdom. She had resolute faith in Allah Almighty. Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.

حضرت اسماءؓ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا ہمیشہ اپنی حوصلہ، سخاوت اور ذہانت کی وجہ سے یاد رکھی جائیں گی۔ آپ ﷺ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا پر کامل ایمان رکھتی تھیں۔ آپ کی زندگی ہمارے لیے ہمیشہ مشعل راہ رہے گی۔

Theme:

The theme of the lesson is to know and appreciate how Muslim women stood with integrity and valour for the cause of Islam. Not only did they help the cause but they were also the role model for the entire Muslim Ummah. Most often they were perfect examples of modesty, truthfulness, honesty, piety, bravery and even generosity.

Glossary:

Perilous	.....	dangerous
Venture	.....	undertake
Furiously	.....	angrily
Refuge	.....	place of safety
Instantly	.....	immediately
Constant	.....	regular
Detect	.....	To find out
Ripe	.....	mature
Reveal	.....	show

Stress and Intonation:

Stress

Read the words carefully and note the stressed and unstressed syllables in them.

HUSband

aBOUT

aRRIVE

reMARKable

imPORTant

phoTOgraphyz

In a dictionary the mark /' / shows the main stress in a word.

Intonation: The rise and fall of the voice in speaking is intonation.

The words that are in bold show the intonation pattern.

1. **Do** you like it?
2. Do **you** like it?
3. Do you **like** it?
4. Do you like **it**?

A. Find the stress words in the following paragraph.

The preparation for this journey was made at the house of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique رضي الله تعالى عنه. Hazrat Asma رضي الله تعالى عنها rendered useful services in this regard. She prepared food for this journey. She tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. For this service she was given the title of Zaat-un-Nataqin by the Holy Prophet صلى الله عليه وآله وسلم.

Ans: JOURney
reGARD

renDERED
SERVICE

useFUL

Word	Syllables
Politically	Word "Politically" have three syllables Po Liti Cally.
polish	Word "Polish" have two syllables Po Lish.
polka	Word "Polka" have two syllables Pol Ka.
Poll	Word "Poll" have one syllables Poll.
Pollen	Word "Pollen" have two syllables Pol Len.

B. Give pronunciation of the following words with the help of the pronunciation key given in your dictionary.

emigrant, perilous, infuriated, knowledge, Steadfast

Ans:

Word	Pronunciation key
emigrant	(em'i-grunt)
perilous	(per'u-lus)
infuriated	(in-fu'ri-at-ed) (in-fu-ri-at-ed)
knowledge	(nol'ij)
Steadfast	sted-fast, -lahst, -fuh st

- Help students understand the stress in words and sentences. Ask them to rewrite above words with stress marks as given in the dictionary.
- Explain to them how shift in intonation within a sentence changes its meaning.
- Help them summarize the main points of the discussion of the benefit of the whole group.

Dictionary Skills:

Guide words

429 **polcat** **pollen**

(-sing) hit or kill with polaxe; (esp. as **polesed** adjective) colloquial *dambivinski*, *overwhelm*
polcat /'pɒlkæt/ noun small dark brown mammal (of weasel family)
polemic /pə'lemɪk/ a noun verbal attack, controversy, (in plural) art of controversial discussion • adjective (also **polemic**) involving dispute, controversial
polemicist /pə'lemɪkɪst/ noun
police /pə'liːs/ • noun (treated as plural) civil force responsible for maintaining public order, its members, force with similar function • verb (-sing) control or provide with police, keep in order, control, administer **police dog** dog used in police work, **police force** body of police of county, district, or town, **police man**, **police woman**, **police officer** member of police force, **police state** totalitarian state controlled by political police, **police station** office of local police force
policy /'pɒliːsi/ noun (plural **ies**) course of action adopted by government, business, etc. prudent conduct
policy /'pɒliːsi/ noun (plural **ies**) document containing contract of insurance. **policyholder** person in body holding insurance policy
polio /'pɒliːə/ noun *poliomyelitis*
poliomyelitis /'pɒliːəmaɪ'elɪtɪs/ noun infectious viral nervous system, with temporary or permanent paralysis
Polish /'pɒlɪʃ/ adjective of Poland. • noun language of Poland
polish /'pɒlɪʃ/ • verb (often + up) make or become smooth or glossy by rubbing; (esp. as **polished** adjective) refine, improve • noun substance used for polishing, smoothness, glossiness, refinement, **polish off** finish quickly
polite /'pɒliːt/ adjective (-ly, -ly) having good manners, courteous, cultivated, refined. **politely** adverb, **politeness** noun
politic /'pɒlɪtɪk/ • adjective (-ly) prudent, sagacious • verb (-ek-) engage in politics
political /pə'ltɪkəl/ • adjective of state or its government, of public affairs, of, engaged in, or taking a side in politics, relating to pursuit of power, status, etc.
political asylum state protection for foreign refugee, **political correctness** avoidance of language or action which excludes ethnic or cultural minorities, **political economy** study of economic aspects of government, **political geography** geography dealing with boundaries etc. of state, **political prisoner** person imprisoned for political reason
politically adverb in a political way
politically correct exhibiting political correctness
politician /pə'lɪtʃən/ noun person engaged in politics
politicize /pə'lɪtʃənaɪz/ verb (also **-ise**) (-sing or -ing) give political character or awareness to
politics /'pɒlɪtɪks/ plural noun (treated as singular or plural) art and science of government, **political life**, **affairs**, **principles**, etc., activities relating to pursuit of power, status, etc.
polity /'pɒliːti/ noun (plural **ies**) form of civil administration, organized societies state
polka /'pɒlkə/ • noun lively dance, music for this • verb (-kas, -kard /-kard or -kard, -kard) to dance polka
polka dot round dot as one of many forming regular pattern on textile fabric etc.
poll /pɒl/ • noun (often in plural) counting of votes, result of voting, number of votes recorded, questioning of sample of public opinion, head • verb take or receive vote(s) of, vote, record opinion of (person, group), cut off top of (tree etc.) or (esp. as **poled** adjective) horns of (cattle) • **polling booth** cubicle where voter stands to mark ballot paper, **polling station** building used for voting, **poll tax** historical tax levied on every adult
pollack /'pɒlɪk/ noun (also **pollock**) (plural same or s) edible marine fish related to cod
pollard /'pɒləd/ • noun harness animal, tree poled to produce close head of young branches • verb make pollard of (tree)
pollen /'pɒlən/ noun fertilizing powder discharged from flower's anther.

Part of speech —————→

Pronunciation —————→

Entry word —————→

Word definition/meaning —————→

A. How many syllables the following words have?

Politically, polish, polka, poll, pollen

Ans:

grandfather to look that has left all his wealth for us." He touched the cloth and thought it was full of gold and jewels. His concern was alleviated and he felt relieved to know that Abu Bakr (رضي الله تعالى عنه) had left all his wealth at home.

4. **Who was Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair** (رضي الله تعالى عنه) ?

Ans: Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضي الله تعالى عنه) was the son of Hazrat Asma

(رضي الله تعالى عنها) and Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam (رضي الله تعالى عنه).

6. **Which incident in the story tells about the generosity of Hazrat Asma** (رضي الله تعالى عنها) ?

Ans: Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was generous to such an extent that when she inherited a garden after the death of her sister Hazrat Ayesha (رضي الله تعالى عنها). She sold it and gave away all the money among the poor and the needy and felt more pleasure than those who received the gifts.

7. **What message do you get from the life of Hazrat Asma** (رضي الله تعالى عنها) ?

Ans. Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) lived a life of hardships and sufferings but she always remained unswerving. We should follow her teachings. We should live a simple life like her family. We should face every calamity of life with patience.

8. **"Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us." How?**

Ans. This sentence means that she lived a very difficult life but in every calamity of life, she never loses her patience. She has a resolute faith on Allah. She faces every hardship of life with courage and valor that's why her life is just like a beacon of light for us.

For The Teacher:

- Help students analyze passage in the text to identify the theme, key idea and supporting details. Tell them supporting details are the phrases or sentences that support the main idea through definition, examples, facts and quotations, etc.

Cataphoric reference:

An expression that refers to a later expression in the discourse is called a Cataphoric reference.

Example:

The Holy Prophet (صلى الله عليه وآله وسلم) and **his companion**, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه), migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622A.D.

Anaphoric reference

An expression that refers to an earlier expression in the discourse is called an anaphoric reference.

Example:

C. Answer the following questions.

1. What happened when Abu Jehl asked about Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique

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Ans: When Abu Jehl demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asma ؓ. She didn't make a statement that would give them a clue, nor did she have to lie. But she simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl and he slapped Hazrat Asma's ؓ face so hard that her ear-ring fell off. But she stood her ground even in the face of such wrath of Abu Jehl and never revealed the secret.

2. Why was Hazrat Abu Quhafaa ؓ worried?

Ans: Hazrat Abu Quhafaa ؓ worried because he was a disbeliever at that time. He thinks that Abu Bakr ؓ has taken all the wealth leaving children empty-handed and helpless."

3. How did Hazrat Asma ؓ console her grandfather?

Ans: Hazrat Asma ؓ instantly ran to a corner of the home, gathered some pebbles and put them at the place where her father used to keep his money and jewels and covered it with a piece of cloth and ask her

- a) patient
c) ready to face

- b) firm and resolute
d) prepared for the worst

Answers:

i. d

ii. d

iii. d

iv. b

B. Consult a dictionary to find the meanings of the following words/phrases and use them in sentences.

mad with anger, fit of fury, reveal the secret, resolute, alleviate, migration, companion, refuge, gave away, determined.

Ans:

Words/Phrases	Meanings	Sentences
mad with anger	غمے سے پاگل ہونا	She was mad with anger when her team loose match.
fit of fury	غمے سے بھرا ہوا	He in a fit of fury hit the former minister with a brick on head.
Reveal the secret	راز فاش کرنا	The secretary reveals the secret of his ministry.
Resolute	استوار۔ مستقل۔ مستقیم۔	Army must remain resolute in resisting any such extension.
Alleviate	کم کرنا۔ گھٹانا۔ کمی کرنا۔	Government must alleviate congestion in the capital.
Migration	ہجرت	Largest migration was held in 1947.
companion	ساتھی	Hazrat Abu Bakar(R.A) was the companion of Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W).
Refuge	پناہ	Our government gives shelter to Afghan refugees.
Gave away	دے دینا۔ وقف کر دینا	She gave away her true feelings to her husband.
Determined	مضبوط۔ مستقل۔ ثابت قدمی	Determined the answer of following questions. OR He is the man of determination.

For The Teacher:

- Illustrate the students the use of dictionary for finding appropriate meaning.

Grammar:

Abstract Noun

Abstract Noun is the name of a quality, action, or state. Abstract Nouns are formed from adjectives, verbs and common nouns.

Example:

She faced every calamity of life with patience and valour.

A. Underline abstract nouns in paragraph 4.

Ans:

4. On the night of the migration of the Holy Prophet ﷺ Abu Jehl, chief of the disbelievers, in a fit of fury headed for Hazrat Abu Bakr's ﷺ home and began knocking at the door violently. Abu Jehl demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asma ﷺ. She didn't make a statement that would give them a clue, nor did she have to lie. But she simply posed a counter question that infurated Abu Jehl and he slapped Hazrat Asma's ﷺ face so hard that her ear-ring fell off. But she stood her ground even in the face of such wrath of Abu Jehl and never revealed the secret.

B. Form abstract nouns from the following adjectives and verbs. Use these nouns in sentences of your own.

Courageous, empty, difficult, generous, resolute, suffer.

Ans:

Words/Phrases	Abstract nouns	Sentences
Courageous	Courage	Hazrat Asma ﷺ was a courageous woman.
Empty	emptiness	Teacher ordered the students to empty the classroom bin every day.
Difficult	difficulty	It is very difficult to cross a busy road as the crow flies.
Generous	generosity	Hazrat Asma ﷺ was very generous and open hearted.
Resolute	Resolution	Army must remain resolute in resisting any such extension.
Suffer	suffering	Hazrat Asma ﷺ lived a life of sufferings.

C. Identify and insert articles where necessary.

- Trees are grown on either sides of canal.
- Her courage and patience is exemplary.
- Kindness and tolerance are noble deeds.
- Higher you go, cooler it is.
- He is tallest in the class.
- Dog is a faithful animal.
- Indus is largest river in Pakistan.
- Mount Everest is highest peak in world.

9. Alizay is most intelligent girl in school.
10. Where are books which I bought a week ago.

Ans.

1. Trees are grown on either sides of **the** canal.
2. Her courage and patience is **an** exemplary.
3. **The** Kindness and tolerance are noble deeds.
4. **The** Higher you go, **the** cooler it is.
5. He is **the** tallest in the class.
6. **The** Dog is a faithful animal.
7. **The** Indus is largest river in Pakistan.
8. **The** Mount Everest is highest peak in world.
9. Alizay is **the** most intelligent girl in **the** school.
10. Where are **the** books, which I bought a week ago.

For The Teacher:

- Recall students previous knowledge of kinds of noun.
- Demonstrate use of abstract nouns.
- Help them recall their previous knowledge of article.

Prepositions of time

Prepositions	Use	Example
in	months	in June; in September
	year	in 2011; in 1999
	seasons	in winter; in the summer of 2011
	part of the day	in the morning; in the afternoon; in the evening
	duration	in a second; in two weeks
at	part of the day	at night
	time of day	at 8 o'clock; at midnight
	celebrations	At Eid
	fixed phrases	at the same time
on	days of the week	on Sunday; on Friday
	date	on the 20th of August
	special holidays	on Iqbal Day; on my birthday
	a special part of a day	on the morning of October the 11th

D. Identify the prepositions in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the lesson.

Ans. Paragraphs 3.

3. During the perilous journey, it was very difficult for anyone **to** supply food **to** the Prophet Muhammad ﷺ. It was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Holy Prophet ﷺ. This grand task was nicely undertaken **by** Hazrat Asma رضى الله تعالى عنها, the daughter **of** Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique رضى الله تعالى عنه. Every night, with the pack of food, she would quietly

- b. Saqib is leaving on Friday at noon.
- c. Ashar has started working for his law firm in 1995.
- d. I met Shahèen at 9.00am.
- e. The doctor will see Aliza in the evening.
- f. Sobia has her birthday on September 11.
- g. We will have vacation in summer.
- G. **Punctuate the following lines using capital letters, comma and full stop.**

the holy prophet ﷺ and his close companion Abu bakr Siddique رضى الله تعالى عنه migrated from makkah to madinah in the year 622ad on their way to madinah they sought temporary refuge in the cave of thawr

Ans: The Holy Prophet ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr رضى الله تعالى عنه migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622 A.D. On their way to Madinah they sought temporary refuge in the cave of Thawr.

venture towards the rugged mountains in which lay the cave of Thawr. She took care **of** the minute detail in accomplishing the task. How difficult it must have been for her **to** traverse the rocky path **at** night, **with** the constant fear of being detected!

Paragraphs 4.

4. On the night **of** the migration, a tribal chief **of** the disbelievers, Abu Jehl, in a fit **of** fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's (رضى الله تعالى عنه) home. He began knocking **at** the door violently. Addressing Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها), he demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" This response shows the wisdom and courage **of** Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها). She didn't make a statement that would give them a clue. She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl. He slapped Hazrat Asma's (رضى الله تعالى عنها) face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

E. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions given below each sentence.

- i. The Holy Prophet (صلى الله عليه وآله وسلم) migrated ___ Makkah to Madinah in 622 A.D.
a) between b) from c) after d) into
- ii. Abu Jehl, ___ a fit of fury headed for Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضى الله تعالى عنه) home.
a) with b) after c) in d) into
- iii. He began knocking ___ the door violently.
a) at b) on c) into d) about
- iv. At this, she instantly ran ___ a corner of the home.
a) into b) through c) to d) towards
- v. She has resolute faith _____ Allah Almighty.
a) of b) in c) at d) to
- vi. She gave _____ all the money to the poor and the needy.
a) out b) through c) in d) away
- vii. Her life would always be a beacon _____ light for all of us.
a) in b) of c) with d) into

Answers:

i. b	ii. c	iii. a	iv. c
v. b	vi. d	vii. b	

F. Fill in the blanks with prepositions of time.

- a. Ali is arriving ___ January 26 ___ 2 o'clock in the afternoon.
- b. Saqib is leaving ___ Friday at noon.
- c. Ashar has started working for his law firm ___ 1995.
- d. I met Shaheen ___ 9.00am.
- e. The doctor will see Alizay ___ the evening.
- f. Sobia has her birthday ___ September 11.
- g. We will have vacation ___ summer.

Ans:

- a. Ali is arriving **on** January 26 **at** 2 o'clock in the afternoon.